# Innovations in Forensic Entomology

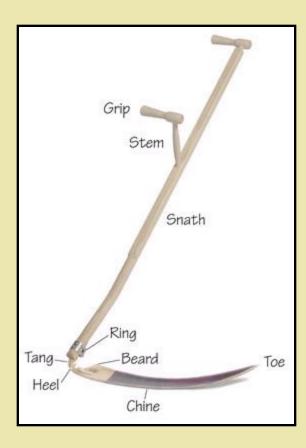
Joe B. Keiper, Ph.D. Virginia Museum of Natural History

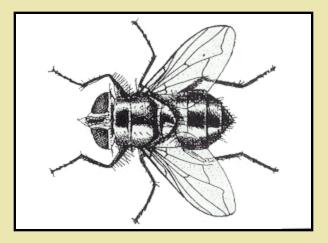


#### What we will do:

# - Importance of insects

- What the forensic entomologist does
- Case studies
- Collect & preserve insects
- Prepare live insects





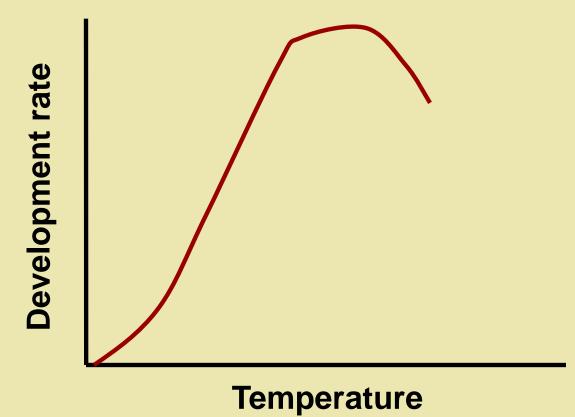
130 hours 22 hours At 70° F, each stage in the life of a blow fly takes a known amount of time to 27 hours complete

143 hours



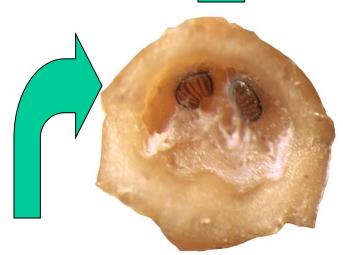


23 hours



*Calliphora vicina* "Blue bottle fly"





#### HOW OLD IS THIS MAGGOT?



Posterior spiracle with 3 slits







### BEETLES

 Appear later in succession

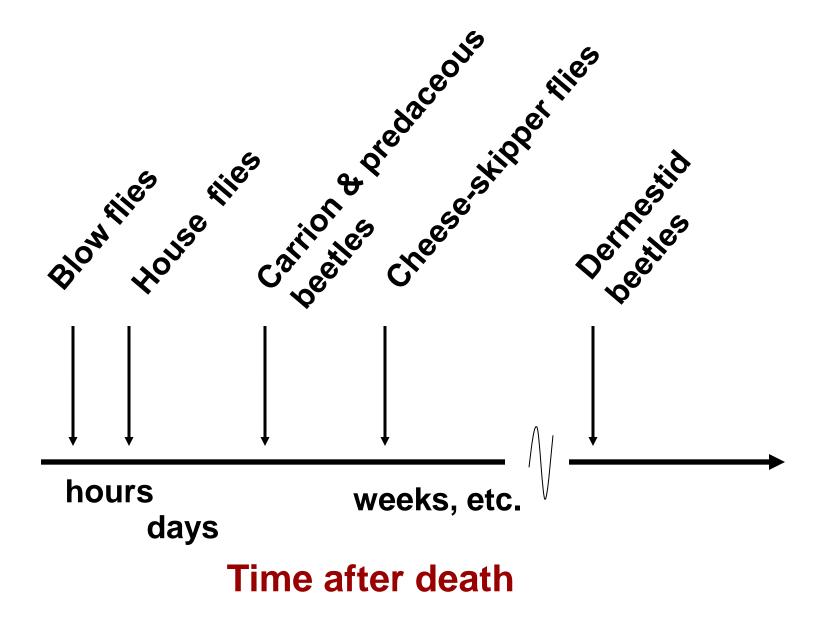




Determining the time between death and corpse discovery, or

**Postmortem Interval (PMI)** 

- Insect species colonize carrion in a predictable sequence
- Blow flies will find carrion quickly, often within minutes
- Determining species and life stage allows us to work back through time and estimate PMI



What might alter insect development on a corpse?

• Temperature

Physical obstacles

- Drugs
  - stimulants speed development (eg, cocaine)

## CASE STUDIES...

### **Forensic Entomology**

#### BODY OF HOMICIDE VICTIM NEAR SUMMIT LAKE SUMMER 2005

#### BODY RIDDLED WITH FLY MAGGOTS



The death of Gabriel Feliciano Body found 4 Oct. 2007 Near intersection of Ridge Road & Nagy Blvd.



*Calliphora vicina* "Blue bottle fly"